**;G[ Z\_!Zv!# JQF"DF\ ,[JFDF\ VFJGFZ H]NF H]NF 5FSMGF ALH pt5FNG SFI"S|D VFIMHG V\U[GL SFI"JFCL GM\W**

**PPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPP**

;G[ Z\_!Zv!# JQF" NZdIFG ,[JFDF\ VFJGFZ H]NF H]NF 5FSMGF ;L0 5|M0SXG 5|MU|FD V\TU"T TFP !(P\_$PZ\_!Z GF ZMH ;JFZ[ )P\_\_ S,FS[ S],5lTzLGF A[9S B\0DF\ DFGP S],5lTzLGF VwI1F56F C[9/ lJlJW ;\XMWG S[gN=GF J0F ;FY[ DL8L\U IMHJFDF\ VFJ[, CTLP

;F{ 5|YD ;\XMWG lGIFDSzLV[ DFGP S],5lTzL4 ;C ;\XMWG lGIFDSzL4 VG[ OFD" .GRFH"zLVMG[ VFJSFZL DL8L\UGL SFI"JFCL X~ SZTF\ H6FjI]\ S[ H[ 5FSMGL HFTMGF lAIFZ6GL lJ:TFZ D]HA DF\U JW] CMIT[ 5FSMGF ALH pt5FNG SFI"S|D CFY WZJM NFPTP RF,] ;F,[ 0F\UZ HLPVFZv# VG[ HLPVFZPv!! GL DF\U VMKL CMI T[GL HuIFV[ HLPVFZv\* VG[ HLPV[GPVFZvZ GM SFI"S|D ,[JM DFGP S],5lTzLV[ H6FjI]\ S[ NZ[S ;\XMWG S[gN=qOFD" 5Z H]NF H]NF 5FSMGF ;L0 5|M0SXG 5|MU|FD ,. I]lGJl;"8LGL VFJS JW[ T[JF 5|ItG SZJFGF\ ZC[X[P VG[ OFD"GL SM. 56 HDLG 50TZ G ZC[ T[ BF; wIFG[ ,[J\] T[DH ;L0 5|M0SXG 5|MU|FDDF\ JFJ[TZ SZ[, 5FSMG\] ;Z[ZFX pt5FNG SZTF\ VMK] pt5FNG SM.56 ;\HMUFDF\ D/J] HM.V[ GCLP SM.56 5FSGL pt5FNSTF VMKL CX[ TM H[ T[ I]lG8 C[0GL HJFANFZL ZC[X[P DL8L\UDF\ lJ:T'T RRF"G[ V\T[ DFGP S],5lTzLV[ GLR[ D]HAGF ;]RGM SZ[, K[P

* 5|FwIF5SzL V[U|MGMDL s5LP;LP5LPf N=FZF lJWFYL"VMG[ ,UTF 0F\UZ %,M8GF pt5FNGG]\ HGZ, J[RF6 G SZTF 8]=YO], lAIFZ6 TZLS[ VF5J\]P
* V[U|MGMDL 8=FI,DF\ AZFAZ SF/HL ,. 8]=YO], lAIFZ6 T{IFZ SZJ\]P
* ;L0 5|M0SXG C[9/GF 5FSG\] ZHL:8=[XG GJ;FZL S'lQF I]lGJl;"8L GF GFD[ H SZFJJFG\] CMJFYL lA|0Z T[DH OFpg0[XG ALIFZ6GF AL, GJ;FZL S'lQF I]lGJl;"8L GF GFDG\] ,FJJ]\ NFTP OFpg0[XG 0F\UZG\] ALH S[JLS[ JW. wJFZF ,LW[, CMITM GJ;FZL S'lQF I]lGJl;"8L4 5|MU|FD SMVM0L"G[8Z S[PJLPS[P JW.GF GFDG\] AL, ,[J\]P
* CJFDFG BFTFGF VG]DFG VG];FZ RMYL H]GYL JZ;FNGL X~VFT YX[P H]GYL ;%8[dAZ ;]WL ;FZM JZ;FN 50JFGL ;\EFJGF K[P VG[ ;F{YL JW] JZ;FN ;%8[dAZ DF;DF\ 50X[ TM T[ 5|DF6[ 5FSG\] VFIMHG SZJ\]P
* NZ[S 5FSMGL 5|Rl,T HFTMG\] pt5FNG SZTF\ !\_ @ JW] D/[ T[JF 5|ItG SZJFP
* ;L0 5|M0SXGGL SFDULZL ;Z/TFYL YFI TYF JFZ\JFZ 5+ jIJCFZ G SZJF 50[ T[ DF8[ DFlCTL GM0, VMlO;Z4 D[UF;L0 5|MH[S8 TYF ;\XMWG lGIFDSzLGF .vD[, 5Z DMS,JFGL ZC[X[P
* ;L0 5|M0SXG V\U[GL DFlCTL lGIT 5|OMDF" V[; 5L !4Z4#4$ VG[ 5 DF\ lGIlDT 56[ VR}S .vD[, YL DMS,JFGL ZC[X[P
* ;L0 5|M0SXG 5|MU|FD SM. SFZ6M;Z O[., YFI TM T[GL 5|YD HF6 GM0, VMlO;Z sD[UF;L0f GJ;FZL G[ SZJFGL ZC[X[ tIFZ AFN T[DGL ;]RGF D?IF AFN H ;L0 %,M8 O[., SZJFGL SFI"JFCL SZJLP
* ;\XMWG S[gN= C[9/GL HDLGDF\ SM. 56 5FSGM HGZ, 5|MU|FD ,[JM GCLP
* 0F\UZGL ;DI;Z O[Z ZM56L YFI T[ V\U[ lJX[QF SF/HL ZFBJLP
* 0F\UZ 5FSDF\ GLD SM8[0 I]ZLIF BFTZGM H p5IMU SZJM TYF 0F\UZDF\ O], VJ:YFV[ V[DMGLID ;<O[8GM p5IMU SZJMP ;L0 %,M8DF\ H{lJS BFTZGM DCTD p5IMU SZJMP
* NZ[S S[gN=GF J0FV[ D[g0[8 SM|5 l;JFI VgI 5FSMGF OST ! YL Z H VBTZFVM ,[JFGF ZC[X[P
* VgI I]lGJl;"8LDF\YL AFZMAFZ VFJTF VBTZFVM q0[DM:8=[XG %,M8 V\U[ ;\XMWG lGIFDSzLGL 5|YD D\H]ZL D/[ tIFZ AFN ,[JFP
* ;\XMWG S[gN= C[9/GL HDLGDF\ HDLG O/£]5TF T[DH 5FSGL pt5FNSTF JWFZJF DF8[ VMU"[lGS BFTZM4 ,L,M 50JFX VG[ H{lJS BFTZGM p5IMU SZJFGM ZC[X[P
* ;L0 5|M0SXG V\U[GL TDFD DFlCTLVM H[JLS[ JFJ[TZ lJ:TFZ4 ALH p5,aWTF4 J[RF6 EFJM4 5[SL\U4 5|M;[;L\U lJU[Z[ DF8[ GM0, VMlO;ZGM ;\5S" DF8[ 8[,LOMG G\AZv\_Z&#\* Z(Z)&Z4 DMAF., G\AZv )(Z5& \*)5Z!4 )$Z)# $5)#(
* NZ[S ;\XMWG S[gN=G[ JQF" Z\_!Zv!# NZdIFG ,[JFDF\ VFJGFZ ;L0 5|M0SXG DFlCTL VF ;FY[ ;FD[, ZFBL DMS,JFDF\ VFJ[ K[P T[ 5|DF6[ 5FSMG\] VFIMHG SZJFG\] ZC[X[P

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| --- | --- |
| HFG\ GS'I]q ;\lGqD[UF;L0q &#!$v &#$#qZ\_!Z  TFZLBP \_$q \_5qZ\_!Z | **;\XMWG lGIFDS VG[**  **VG]:GFTS lJWFXFBFwI1F** |

**GJ;FZL S'lQF I]lGJl;"8L**

**;L0 5|M0SXG 5|MU|FD ZL5M8"**

**V[; 5Lv! sV[,F[D[g8 5|MU|FDf**

**S[gN=G\] GFDov**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **VPG\P** | **5FSG]\ GFD** | **HFT** | **:8[H** | **JFJ[TZ lJ:TFZ** | **pt5FNG ,1IF\S lSU|FqC[S8Z** |
| **!** | **Z** | **#** | **$** | **5** | **&** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

**V[; 5LvZ sJFJ[TZ DFlCTLf**

**S[gN=G\] GFDov**

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| **VPG\P** | **5FSG]\ GFD** | **HFT** | **:8[H** | **JFJ[TZ lJ:TFZ** | **JFJ[TZ TFZLB** | **;8L"OLS[XG DF8[ GM\WFI[, TFZLB** |
| **!** | **Z** | **#** | **$** | **5** | **&** | **\*** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**V[; 5Lv# s DMGL8ZL\U ZL5M8"f**

**S[gN=G\] GFDov**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **VPG\P** | **5FSG]\ GFD** | **HFT** | **:8[H** | **JFJ[TZ lJ:TFZ** | **DMGL8ZL\U TFZLB** | **ZLDFS"** |
| **!** | **Z** | **#** | **$** | **5** | **&** | **\*** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**V[; 5Lv$ sV\NFHLT pt5FNG ZL5M8"f**

**S[gN=G\] GFDov**

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| **VPG\P** | **5FSG]\ GFD** | **HFT** | **:8[H** | **JFJ[TZ lJ:TFZ** | **SF56L TFZLB** | **BZ[BZ pt5FNG** | **ZLDFS" HDL"G[XG DF8[ DMS,FJ[,** |
| **!** | **Z** | **#** | **$** | **5** | **&** | **\*** | **(** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**V[; 5Lv5 sB[ZBZ pt5FNGq J[RF6 ZL5M8"f**

**S[gN=G\] GFDov**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **VPG\P** | **5FSG]\ GFD** | **HFT** | **:8[H** | **pt5FNG HyYM** | **J[RF6** | **ART ZC[,M HyYM** | **ZLDFS" J[RF6**  **X~ YI[ 0LPVFZPzLG[qGM0, VMlO;ZG[ HF6 SZJL** |
| **!** | **Z** | **#** | **$** | **5** | **&** | **\*** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**;G[ Z\_!#v!$ JQF"DF\ ,[JFDF\ VFJGFZ H]NF H]NF 5FSMGF ALH TYF W~ ZM5F pK[Z SFI"S|D VFIMHG V\U[GL SFI"JFCL GM\W**

**PPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPPP**

;G[ Z\_!#v!$ JQF" NZdIFG ,[JFDF\ VFJGFZ H]NF H]NF 5FSMGF ;L0 5|M0SXG 5|MU|FD V\TU"T TFP !ZP\_&PZ\_!# GF ZMH ;JFZ[ )P\_\_ S,FS[ S],5lTzLGF A[9S B\0DF\ DFGP S],5lTzLGF VwI1F56F C[9/ lJlJW ;\XMWG S[gN=GF J0F ;FY[ DL8L\U IMHJFDF\ VFJ[, CTLP

;F{ 5|YD ;\XMWG lGIFDSzLV[ DFGP S],5lTzL4 ;C ;\XMWG lGIFDSzL4 VG[ OFD" .GRFH"zLVMG[ VFJSFZL DL8L\UGL SFI"JFCL X~ SZ[, DFGP S],5lTzLV[ H6FjI]\ S[ H[ 5FSMGL HFTMGF lAIFZ6GL DF\U JW] CMI T[ 5FSMGF ALH pt5FNG SFI"S|D CFY WZJMP JW]DF\ H6FjI]\ S[ NZ[S ;\XMWG S[gN= OFD" 5Z H]NF H]NF 5FSMGF ;L0 5|M0SXG 5|MU|FD ,. I]lGJl;"8L GL VFJS JW[ T[JF 5|ItG SZJFGF ZC[X[P SM.56 5FSG]\ HGZ, pt5FNG ,[JFG]\ GlC VG[ OFD"GL HDLG 50TZ G ZC[ T[ BF; wIFG[ ,[J\]P ;L0 5|M0SXG 5|MU|FDDF\ JFJ[TZ SZ[, H[ T[ 5FSGF ZFHIG]\ ;Z[ZFX pt5FNG SZTF\ VMK] pt5FNG SM.56 ;\HMUFDF\ D/J] HM.V[ GCLP DL8L\UDF\ lJ:T'T RRF"G[ V\T[ DFGP S],5lTzLV[ GLR[ D]HAGF ;]RGM SZ[, K[P

* NZ[S S[gN=qOFD" GL HDLGGL DFlCTL BZLO4 ZJL VG[ pGF/G]\] 5FS VFIMHG VG[ J'1FFZM56GL DFlCTL[ J[A;F.8 5Z VR}S D]SJLP VG[ T[GL CF0" SM5L ;\XMWG lGIFDSzLG[ NZ JQF[" D[ DF;GF 5|YD V9JFl0IFDF\ DMS,L VF5JFGL ZC[X[P
* ALH pt5FNG SFI"S|D DF\ NZ JQF[" 5MTFGF OFD"qS[gN=GF pt5FNGDF\ 5 YL !\_@ GM JWFZM YJM HM.V[P sNZ[S OFD" .gRFH"f
* NZ[S S[gN=qOFD" .gRFH" 5MTFG] lAIFZ6 H[T[ JQF"DF\ H J[RF6 SZJFG]\ ZC[X[ HM GlC YFI TM T[GL HJFANFZL H[T[ OFD" .gRFH"GL ZCX[P sNZ[S OFD" .gRFH"f
* ;L0 5|M0SXG C[9/GF 5FSG\] ZHL:8=[XG GJ;FZL S'lQF I]lGJl;"8L GF GFD[ H SZFJJFG\] CMJFYL lA|0Z T[DH OFpg0[XG ALIFZ6GF AL, GJ;FZL S'lQF I]lGJl;"8L GF GFDG\] ,FJJ]\ NFTP OFpg0[XG 0F\UZG\] ALH S[JLS[ GJ;FZL wJFZF ,LW[, CMI TM AL,DF\ GJ;FZL S'lQF I]lGJl;"8L4 5|MU|FD SMVM0L"G[8Z S[PJLPS[P GJ;FZLGF GFDG\] AL, ,[J\]P
* BZLOv!# kT]DF\ pt5FlNT YI[, 0F\UZ OFpg0[XGGF GD]GF ;\XMWG lGIFDSzLGL SR[ZLDF\ SM0L\U SZL VF5X[ tIFZAFN V[GV[VFZ5L IMHGF s0F\UZf GJ;FZL BFT[ HLVM8L SZJFGF ZC[X[P
* V:5L AFUFIT JvJGLI DCFlJWF,I C:TS O,MZL S<RZ lJEFUDF\ 36F\ ;DIYL R.O. %,Fg8 A\W CF,TDF\ K[ T[G[ TFtSFl,S ZL5[Z SZFJL SFI"ZT SZJF H6FJJFDF\ VFJ[ K[Ps5|FwIF5SzL O,MZLS<RZ4 V:5L SM,[H4 GJ;FZLf
* ;L0 5|M0SXGGL SFDULZL ;Z/TFYL YFI TYF JFZ\JFZ 5+ jIJCFZ G SZJF 50[ T[ DF8[ AWL H DFlCTL GM0, VMlO;Z4 D[UF;L0 5|MH[S8 [megassed.nau@gmail.com](mailto:megassed.nau@gmail.com) TYF ;\XMWG lGIFDSzLGF [nau\_dr@yahoo.co.in](mailto:nau_dr@yahoo.co.in) .vD[, 5Z DMS,JFGL ZC[X[P
* ALH pt5FNG SFI"S|D V\U[GL DFlCTL lGIT 5|OMDF" V[; 5L !4Z4#4$ VG[ 5 DF\ lGIlDT 56[ VR}S .vD[, YL GM0, VMlO;Z D[UF;L0G[ DMS,JFGL ZCX[P
* ;L0 5|M0SXG 5|MU|FD SM. SFZ6M;Z O[., YFI TM T[GL HF6 5|YD GM0, VMlO;Z sD[UF;L0f GJ;FZL G[ SZJFGL ZC[X[ tIFZ AFN T[DGL ;]RGF D?IF AFN H ;L0 %,M8 GM lGQO/TF V\U[GL SZJFGL SFI"JFCL SZJLP
* ;\XMWG S[gN= C[9/GL HDLGDF\ SM. 56 5FSGM HGZ, 5|MU|FD ,[JM GCLP
* 0F\UZGL ;DI;Z O[Z ZM56L YFI T[ V\U[ lJX[QF SF/HL ZFBJL VG[ ZHL:8=[XGGL VFBZL TFZLB #! H],F. CMI tIF\ ;]WLDF\ SFDULZL 5}6" SZJLP
* 0F\UZ 5FSDF\ GLD SM8[0 I]ZLIF BFTZGM H p5IMU SZJM TYF 0F\UZDF\ O], VJ:YFV[ V[DMGLID ;<O[8GM p5IMU SZJMP ;L0 %,M8DF\ H{lJS BFTZGM DCTD p5IMU SZJMP
* VgI I]lGJl;"8LDF\YL AFZMAFZ VFJTF VBTZFVM q 0[DM:8=[XG %,M8 V\U[ ;\XMWG lGIFDSzLGL 5|YD D\H]ZL D/[ tIFZ AFN ,[JFP
* ;\XMWG S[gN= C[9/GL HDLGDF\ HDLG O/£]5TF T[DH 5FSGL pt5FNSTF JWFZJF DF8[ VMU"[lGS BFTZM4 ,L,M 50JFX VG[ H{lJS BFTZGM p5IMU SZJFGM ZC[X[P
* O,MZLS<RZ OFD" lJEFUGF G[XG, CM<8LS<RZ lDXG C[9/GF I]lG8 JQF" Z\_!#v!$ DF\ !54\_\_4\_\_\_ KM0 T{IFZ SZJFGF ZC[X[P s0M"P V[,P V[,P RFJ,F4 ;C5|FwIF5S O,MZLS<RZ lJEFU4 V:5L SM,[H4 GJ;FZLf
* J[HL8[A, U|F:8L\U V\U[GL SFDULZL 0M"P V[;P V[GP ;ZJ{IFGF ;P;\PJ{P sXFSEFHLf DFU"NX"G C[9/ TFtSFl,S X~ SZJLP
* XFSEFHL ALH pt5FNG ;]jIJl:YT YFI T[GL SF/HL ,[JLP lDGZ, JM8Z I]lG8GL AFH]DF\ VFJ[, HDLGDF\ sHFA] %,M8f XFSEFHLGM ALH pt5FNG SFI"S|D ;\PJ{PsXFSEFHLf N=FZF GSSL SZJFDF\ VFJX[P
* 5F50L VG[ DUDF\ ALJpt5FNG SFI"S|D JW] lJ:TFZDF\ ,[JF V\U[ GM0, VMlO;Z D[UF;L0[ SF/HL ,[JLP
* 5ZJ/GF ZM5F T{IFZ SZL S'lQF lJ7FG S[gN=4 VG[ VM,5F0 lJ:TFZDF\ TYF CF\;M8 OFD" 5Z 8[:8L\U DF8[ VF5JF s;\PJ{PsXFSEFHLf GPS'PI]P GJ;FZLf
* S'lQF 5|FIMULS S[gN=4 5ZLVF VG[ 5|FN[lXS AFUFIT4 ;\XMWG S[gN= BFT[ SFH]GL S,DM !\_\_\_ G\U NZ[S[ T{IFZ SZJFGL ZC[X[P
* NZ[S ;\XMWG S[gN=G[ JQF" Z\_!#v!$ NZdIFG ,[JFDF\ VFJGFZ ;L0 5|M0SXG DFlCTL VF ;FY[ ;FD[, ZFBL DMS,JFDF\ VFJ[ K[P T[ 5|DF6[ 5FSMG\] VFIMHG SZJFG\] ZC[X[P

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| HFG\ GS'I]q ;\lGqD[UF;L0q qZ\_!#  TFZLBP q \_&qZ\_!# | **;\XMWG lGIFDS VG[**  **VG]:GFTS lJWFXFBFwI1F** |